

1

質問文を考えるー疑問詞(5W1H)



英作文トレーニング①

1 次の英語を日本語に直しなさい。

- (1) What do you like to do in your free time?
[]
- (2) What color is the most popular among the girls?
[]
- (3) How long have you lived in Japan?
[]
- (4) Where have you been?
[]
- (5) How often do the buses come?
[]
- (6) Which do you like better, going to the mountains or going to the beach?
[]
- (7) Which season do you like better, summer or winter?
[]
- (8) How was your summer vacation?
[]
- (9) Who cooks breakfast for you on Sunday?
[]
- (10) Who is that man?
[]
- (11) When is your birthday?
[]
- (12) How can I get to the museum?
[]
- (13) What time and where shall we meet tomorrow?
[]
- (14) How many new notebooks do you need?
[]
- (15) When will you have the next game?
[]

2 次の質問文に対する応答として最も適当なものを、ア~エの中から一つ選び、記号を書きなさい。

- (1) Who is that woman?
 ア Ms. Matsumura is. イ She is a new teacher.
 ウ She is very nice to us. エ She teaches us math.
 []
- (2) What are you going to do for his birthday?
 ア It's May fourteenth. イ That's a good idea.
 ウ I haven't decided yet. エ I'll go by bike.
 []

- (3) Which bus should I take to go to Kinkaku-ji?
ア You should take Bus No. 205. イ You should go by bus.
ウ It will take about 40 minutes. エ The buses come every ten minutes.
[]
- (4) When did you start practicing judo?
ア From Monday to Friday. イ For about three years.
ウ About ten years ago. エ My grandfather did.
[]
- (5) Who called you yesterday?
ア I called Osamu after lunch. イ We call him Osamu.
ウ Osamu did in the afternoon. エ Osamu called you in the morning.
[]
- (6) How old is your brother?
ア I have only one. イ He's seventeen.
ウ He's fine. エ He's a high school student.
[]
- (7) How often do you visit your grandparents?
ア I usually go by car. イ We usually enjoy dinner together.
ウ I visit them every week. エ I'm happy to see them.
[]
- (8) What time shall we leave home?
ア About fifteen minutes. イ We'll be there before noon.
ウ It comes every thirty minutes. エ How about at ten thirty?
[]
- (9) What do you want to be in the future?
ア I must study hard for it. イ I want to be an English teacher.
ウ I'm interested in science. エ I will go shopping next Sunday.
[]
- (10) Where are you from, Yukiya?
ア I'm going to Okinawa. イ I'll come from Okinawa.
ウ I'm from Okinawa. エ I'm not from Okinawa.
[]
- (11) How is Takeshi today?
ア He looks very tired. イ He is as old as your sister.
ウ He is watching a tennis match on TV. エ He is a good singer.
[]
- (12) Where do you want to go in Kyoto?
ア I want to visit the temple in this picture. イ I want to go to Kyoto.
ウ I want to go by train. エ I want to take some pictures of it.
[]
- (13) What shall we do for the students from China?
ア They can speak English very well. イ I'm looking forward to seeing them.
ウ How about singing a Japanese song? エ I hope they will have a good time.
[]

2

場面設定を理解する一適文選択・対話文整序



1 次の対話文の□にあてはまる最も適当なものを，ア～エの中から一つ選び，記号を書きなさい。

□(1) A : You don't look well.

B : I think I have a headache.

A : □

B : OK. I will.

ア I don't think so.

イ I'll help you with your homework.

ウ You should go to see a doctor.

エ Will you take me to the nurse's office?

[]

□(2) A : Hello.

B : Hello. This is Akira. May I speak to Bob, please?

A : □

B : Then, could you tell him to call me back?

A : Sure.

ア I see. I'll call back later.

イ Sorry, he's out now.

ウ Sure. Just a second.

エ Hi, this is Bob.

[]

□(3) A : Let's go to the zoo tomorrow.

B : That's a good idea. What time and where shall we meet?

A : How about at ten o'clock in front of the library?

B : □

A : Yes.

ア Shall we meet at ten o'clock?

イ Are we going to take a bus?

ウ Are you free tomorrow?

エ We had a good time together.

[]

□(4) A : Who is the tall man in that picture on the wall?

B : You mean the man standing next to me?

A : Yes.

B : □

A : I see. He looks nice.

ア He is a friend of my father's.

イ I was very happy then.

ウ You will see him in the party.

エ He is always kind to us.

[]

□(5) A : May I help you?

B : Yes. I'm looking for a shirt.

A : Sure. How about this white one?

B : □

A : We have one in a smaller size. Here you are.

B : Thank you. This is good. I'll take it.

ア It's nice, how much is it?

イ It's nice, but too expensive for me.

ウ It's nice, do you have one in black?

エ It's nice, but it looks too big for me.

[]

2 次の対話が成り立つように、①～④の□にあてはまるア～エの英文を並べかえ、順に記号を書きなさい。

□(1) A : Where did you go on the family trip?

B : □ ①

A : □ ②

B : □ ③

A : □ ④

B : Of course.

ア Did you enjoy shopping there?

イ We went to Hawaii.

ウ It was great.

エ How was it?

[→ → →]

□(2) A : Excuse me. How can I get to the City Museum?

B : □ ①

A : □ ②

B : □ ③

A : □ ④

B : That's OK. Have a nice day.

ア Good. Could you tell me the way?

イ Sure. Go straight, turn right at the first corner, and you'll see it on your left.

ウ You can walk to it from here.

エ I see. Thank you very much.

[→ → →]

疑問詞のまとめ

◎ who…「だれ」

例 Who wrote this menu? (だれがこのメニューを書きましたか。)

— Ms. Shiraishi did. (白石さんが書きました。)

◎ what…「何」

例 What did you buy? (あなたは何を買いましたか。)

— I bought two books. (私は2冊の本を買いました。)

・〈what + 名詞〉の形では、「何の～、どんな～」を表す。

例 What food do you like? (あなたはどんな食べ物が好きですか。)

— I like Chinese food. (私は中華料理が好きです。)

◎ which…「どちら」

例 Which is your bike? (どちらがあなたの自転車ですか。)

— This one is. (これです。)

・〈which + 名詞〉の形では、「どの～、どちらの～」を表す。

例 Which train will you take? (あなたはどの電車に乗るつもりですか。)

— I will take the train on Track 1. (私は1番線の電車に乗るつもりです。)

◎ when…「いつ」

例 When is your birthday? (あなたの誕生日はいつですか。)

— It is April 13. (4月13日です。)

◎ where…「どこで」

例 Where did you see him? (あなたはどこで彼を見かけましたか。)

— I saw him near the station. (私は駅の近くで彼を見かけました。)

◎ why…「なぜ」

例 Why are you in bed? (あなたはなぜ床^{とこ}についているのですか。)

— Because I have a headache. (私は頭痛がするからです。)

◎ how…「どうやって、どう」

例 How will you go home? (あなたはどうやって家へ帰りますか。)

— I will go home by bus. (私はバスで家へ帰ります。)

〈注意〉 What will you go home? (あなたは何で家へ帰りますか。)としないこと。

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・〈how + 形容詞・副詞〉の形では、「どれくらいの～」を表す。

how long…期間や長さをたずねる, how many…数をたずねる, how much…値段や量をたずねる,

how often…頻度をたずねる, how old…年齢や古さをたずねる